



Research Consortium in Speckled Computing

Optical Device Integration

Karl Welna, Christopher Reardon, Andrea di Falco, Thomas Krauss

University of St Andrews

kw322@st-andrews.ac.uk

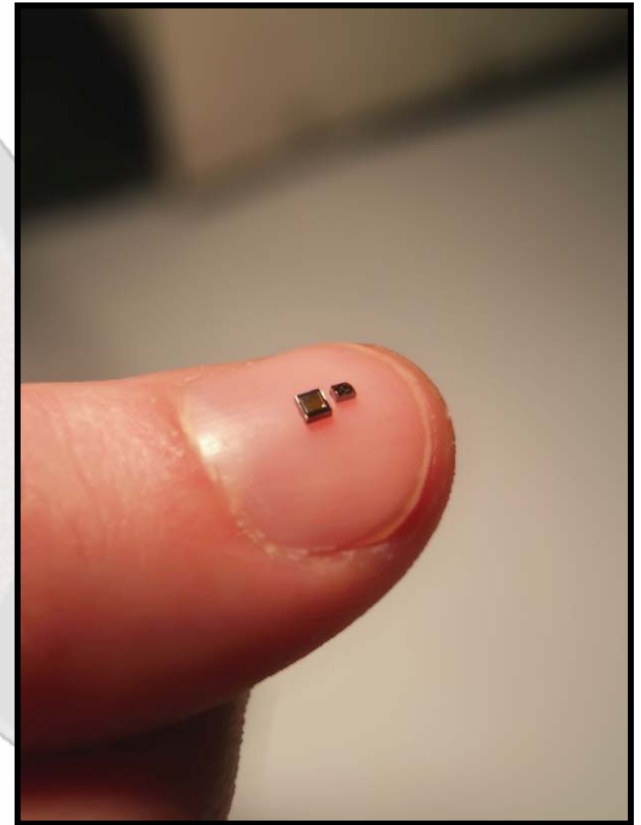


NAPIER UNIVERSITY
EDINBURGH



Importance of Packaging

- Handling and testing of very small devices
 - VCSEL: 300um x 300um
 - Detector: 1mm x 1mm
- Handing over to Edinburgh
 - Communication test
 - Location discovery



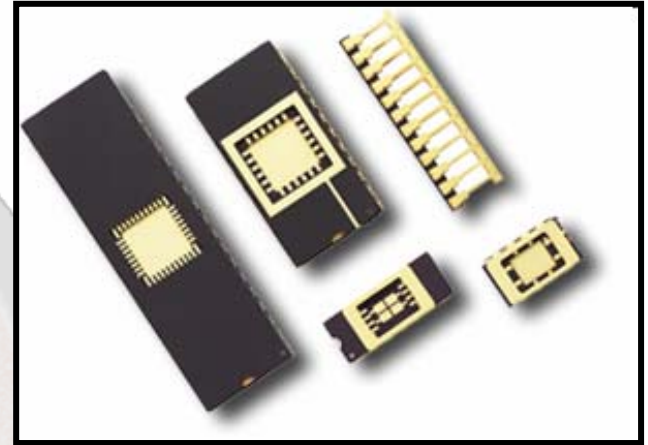
Early Packaging stage

- Printed Circuit Board (PCB)
 - Quick solution
 - Wire-bonded
 - **Difficult to handle**
 - **Not standardised**



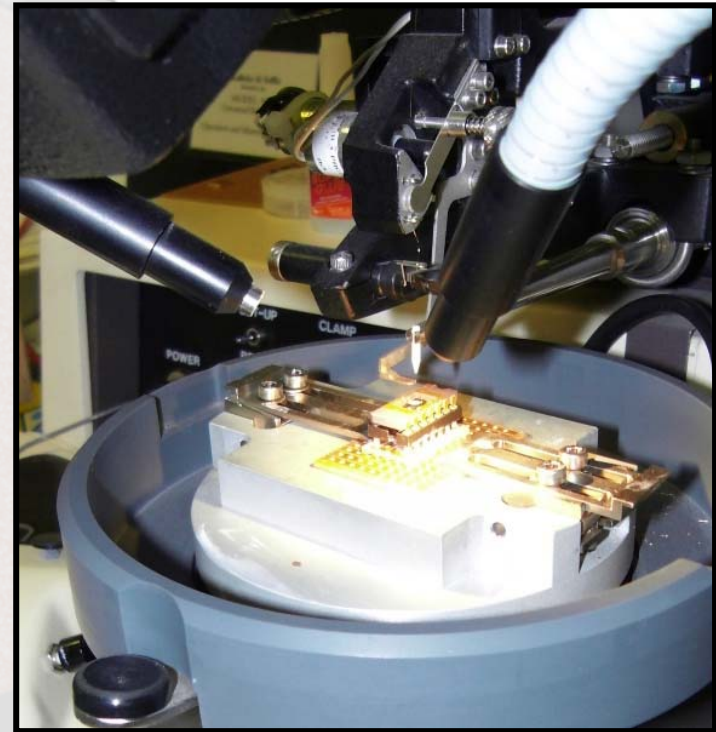
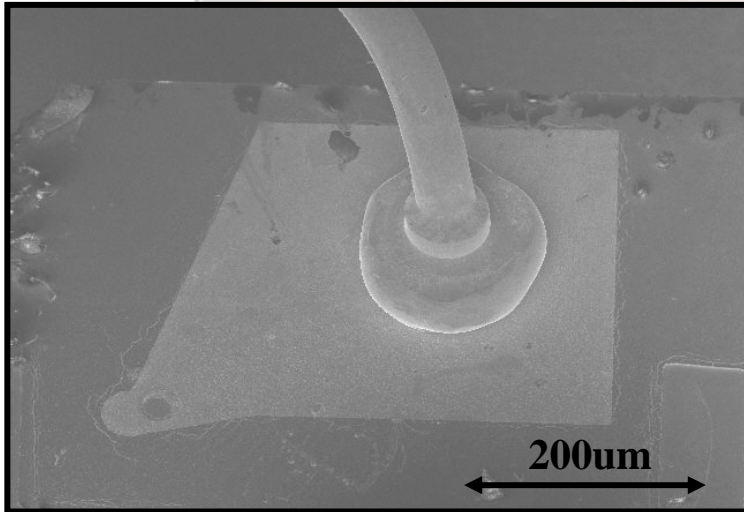
Dual-Inline-Package (DIP)

- Standardised package
- High performance and reliability
- Ease of soldering and reliable removal techniques
- Future-proof



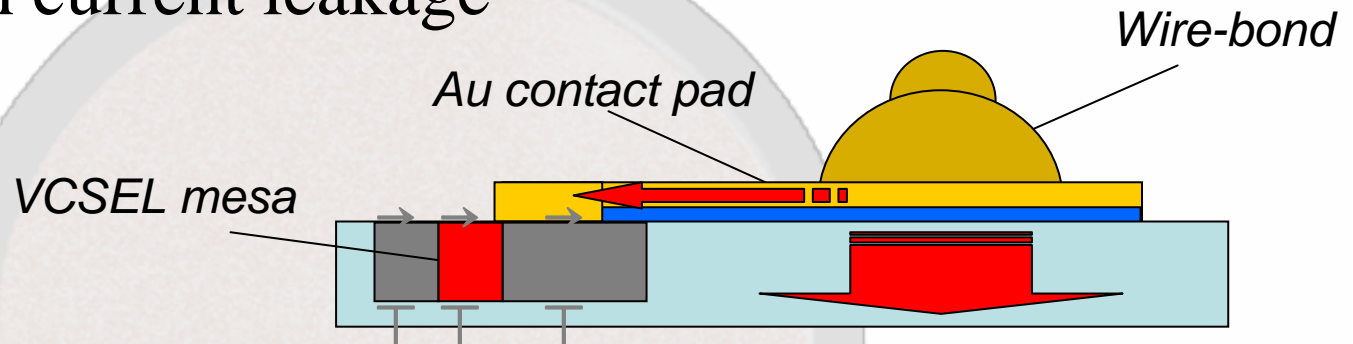
Au Wire-Bonding

- Reliable thermosonic bonding
- Ball-Wedge-bond
- 50um Au wire



Insulation of contact-pads

- Problem: no contact-pad insulation
 - High current leakage



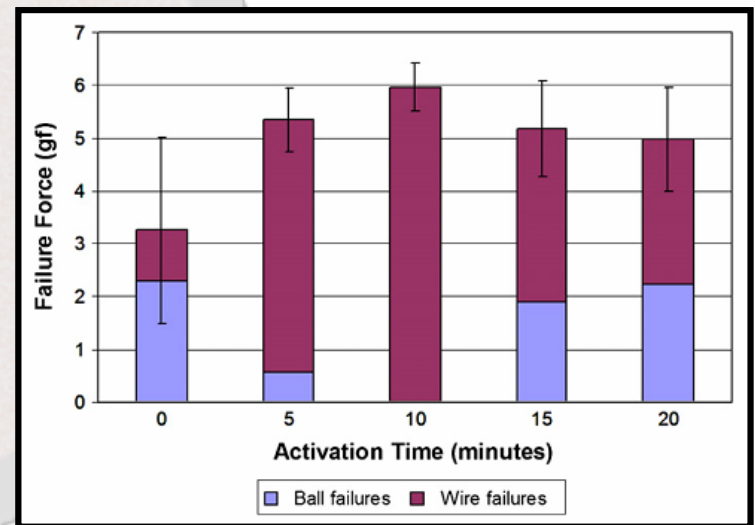
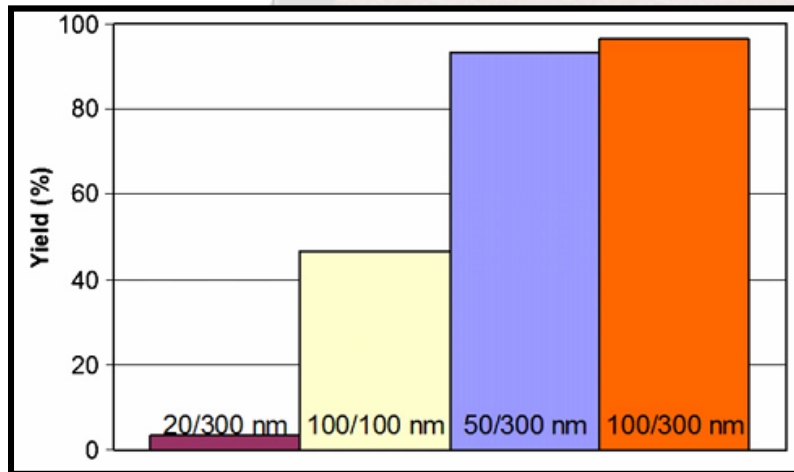
- Insulating layer: Si_xN_x , Polyimide etc...
 - Epoxy (SU-8), lithographic

Wire-bonding on polymer

Wire-Bonding on SU-8

➤ Three step process for SU-8 bonding*

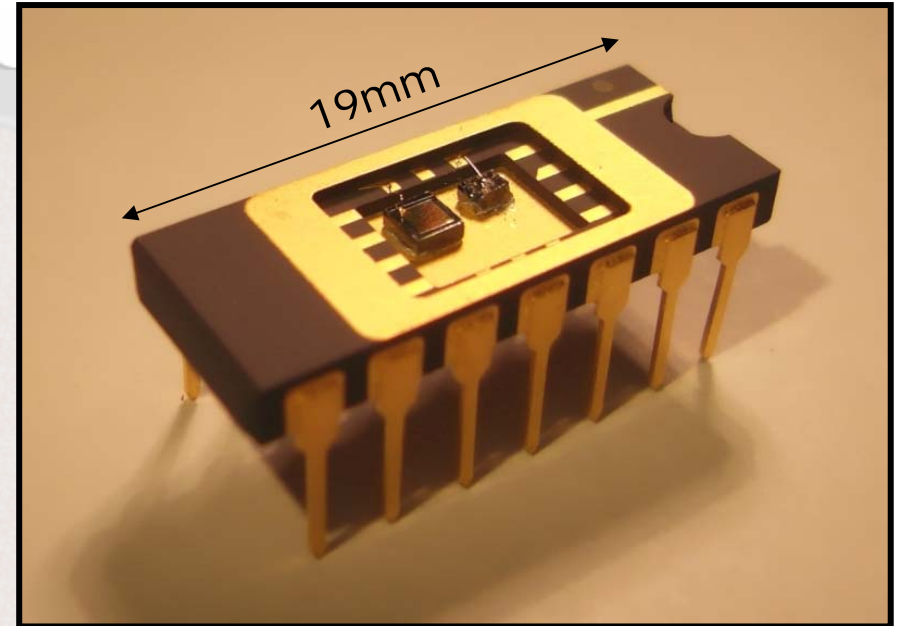
- ✓ Hard-backing of SU-8
- ✓ Surface activation with O₂ plasma
- ✓ Cr-adhesion layer between SU-8 and Au



*Sameto, D; Lee, S-W: “Electrical interconnection through optimized wire bonding onto SU-8 structure and actuators”; J. Mircomech. Mircoeng, Vol 18; (2008)

VCSEL in DIP

- Handling
- Testing
- Standardised socket



Handing over to Edinburgh